### Area 4

# Control, Communications, and Signal Processing

(Sensing, processing, coordination, and actuation)

**Professor Stark Draper** 

# From data to information & decision

Electrical Engineers ("EEs") apply the laws of physics and of information to develop the electronic, electrical, and computational components, instruments & algorithms that lie at the heart of many engineered systems

Area 4: Control, communications and signal processing is concerned with:

- how to sense & process data to produce useful and actionable information,
- how to store & transfer such information reliably, and
- how to understand & control complicated systems.



#### Second year introduction to area

ECE 216: Signals and systems (required)

**Probabilistic reasoning** ECE 302: Probability and applications ECE 521: Inference algorithms ECE 537: Random processes Communications ECE 316 Comm. systems (area kernel) ECE 417: Digital communications ECE 464: Wireless communications ECE 469: Optical comm. & networks Signal processing ECE 431: Digital signal processing ECE 462: Multimedia systems ECE 516 Intelligent image processing **Biomedical** ECE 445: Neural bioelectricity ECE 446 Sensory communication **BME 595: Medical imaging** 

Analyze signals in time & frequency

Understanding structure of basic signal processing and communication systems

Second year introduction to area ECE 216: Signals and systems (required)

#### **Probabilistic reasoning**

ECE 302: Probability and applications ECE 521: Inference algorithms ECE 537: Random processes Communications ECE 316 Comm. systems (area kernel) ECE 417: Digital communications ECE 464: Wireless communications ECE 469: Optical comm. & networks Signal processing ECE 431: Digital signal processing ECE 462: Multimedia systems ECE 516 Intelligent image processing **Biomedical** ECE 445: Neural bioelectricity ECE 446 Sensory communication **BME 595: Medical imaging** 

Do better in poker

Win the \$1m Netflix Prize

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#### Communications

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BME 595: Medical imaging

Keep improving the Mars-Earth link: from 8.3 bps in 1965 to 12 Mbps in 2006 = 63dB

Reduce costs through improved delay-sensitive factory automation

Design next-generation cellular networks (1000x in 10 years)

Tackle the growth of heterogeneous data transmission

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Communications

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#### Signal processing

ECE 431: Digital signal processing ECE 462: Multimedia systems ECE 516 Intelligent image processing Biomedical ECE 445: Neural bioelectricity ECE 446 Sensory communication BME 595: Medical imaging Understand how to digitize and store data

### Build distributed environmental monitoring systems

Develop specialized embedded information processors

Make biometric recognition secure and reliable

Reduce the economic and environmental footprint of Google & Facebook's data centers

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#### Communications

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#### **Biomedical**

ECE 445: Neural bioelectricity ECE 446 Sensory communication BME 595: Medical imaging Enhance resolution and usability of medical images

Improve medical devices such as cochlea implants

Develop medical imaging devices

Understand the mechanisms behind seizures

# Employment in Control, Comm. & SP

Wireless: Broadcomm, Qualcomm, Samsung, Blackberry, Apple, Alcatel-Lucent, Huawei Semiconductors: Intel, TI, Analog Devices, IBM Government: CSA, CSE, DRDC Automobile: Ford, GM, Honda, Toyota, Tesla **Aerospace**: Bombardier, Boeing, Hughes, Airbus **Energy**: Shell, Schlumberger **Medicine and devices**: GE Healthcare, TomoTherapy, Medtronic, EPIC Manufacturing: 3M, GE, Mitsubishi, Caterpillar **Software & services**: Google, Microsoft, Facebook **Finance**: BMO, RBC, J.P.Morgan, D.E.Shaw **Entertainment**: Disney, Pixar **Consulting:** McKinsey, Bain, IBM